

# BULLETIN XIX. FIFTH CENSUS OF CANADA.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF THE POPULATION 5 TO 24 YEARS OF AGE FOR THE YEAR 1910 AS ENUMERATED UNDER DATE OF FIRST JUNE, 1911.

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MARCH 26, 1914.

## SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

The statistics of school attendance as presented in this Bulletin are based on information collected by the enumerators in the Fifth Census relative to persons attending a school or other place of learning during the calendar year 1910. The Instructions required the enumerators to obtain the records of school attendance for all persons over 5 years of age and under 21 years. The information was to be recorded by entering on the schedule, in a column provided for the purpose, the number of months each person attended school during the year. In the process of the work of compilation, however, it was found that the enumerators had so repeatedly recorded the school attendance of children of 5 years of age, that it was thought best to present the statistics for this age, but always in such a way, that for any study, which may be desired to be made on the subject of school attendance, the figures for this age may easily be omitted. Statistics of school attendance are also shown for persons over 20 and under 24 years of age.

The total number of persons between the ages of 6 and 20 at the date of the Census was 2,141,909 of which 1,801,779 or 84.12 per cent were Canadian-born, 6.65 per cent British-born\* and 9.23 per cent Foreign-born. Of this number 52.51 per cent attended school for any length of time during the year, but of these only 44.82 per cent were at school or other place of learning for more than 6 months in the calendar year 1910.

\* The term "British-born" in this bulletin includes all persons, except Canadians, born in the United Kingdom or in any of its dependencies.

TABLE 1. School attendance of the population between the ages of 6 and 20 years by nativity, classified according to proportion per cent at school, by months.

Nativity.	POPULATION 6 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.					
	Total.	Attending school for any period in 1910.		Percentage of total attending school by months.		
		Number.	Per cent.	1-3	4-5	7-9
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>2,141,909</b>	<b>1,124,800</b>	<b>52.51</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>44.82</b>
Canadian-born.....	1,801,779	991,534	55.03	1.71	5.76	47.57
British-born.....	142,590	58,115	40.76	1.69	5.19	33.88
Foreign-born.....	197,570	75,151	38.03	2.46	7.90	27.67

<sup>1</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

The next table gives similar information regarding the school population 5 to 20 years of age to that given in Table 1 concerning the population 6 to 20 years of age.

TABLE 2. School attendance of population 5 to 20 years of age by nativity and classified according to proportion per cent at school by months.

Nativity.	Total.	POPULATION 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.					
		Attending school for any period in 1910.		Per cent of population 5 to 20 not attending school.	Percentage of total attending school by months.		
		Number.	Per cent.		1-3	4-6	7-9
	NO.	NO.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,306,558</b>	<b>1,147,838</b>	<b>49.76</b>	<b>50.24</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>42.1</b>
Canadian-born.....	1,950,291	1,012,657	51.92	48.08	1.80	5.55	44.5
British-born.....	150,053	59,223	39.47	60.53	1.75	5.12	32.6
Foreign-born.....	206,214	75,958	36.83	63.17	2.43	7.60	26.71

Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

In Table 3 the school population is classified according to age periods and shows the proportion of males to females attending school at the various ages.

TABLE 3. Persons attending school for any length of time, classified by sex, nativity and ages.

Ages.	PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL.		MALES TO 100 FEMALES ATTENDING SCHOOL, ACCORDING TO NATIVITY AND AGES.			
	M.	F.	Canadian	British	Foreign	Total.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
5 years.....	11,446	11,592	98.73	105.57	90.33	98.74
6-9 ".....	221,135	215,509	102.19	108.95	103.36	102.61
10-14 ".....	281,352	276,079	101.10	107.03	107.39	101.91
15-20 ".....	62,417	68,308	90.38	98.59	100.07	91.37
7-14 years.....	466,240	456,080	101.55	108.78	106.08	102.23
15-17 ".....	52,428	57,836	89.63	97.03	99.84	90.65
18-20 ".....	9,989	10,472	94.46	110.36	101.30	95.39
21-24 ".....	4,073	1,749	219.12	461.90	305.94	232.93

Table 4 gives the school attendance of children between 7 and 14 years of age inclusive. The total number of persons at this age in Canada exclusive of Yukon and Northwest Territories, at June 1st, 1911, was 1,154,307 or 16 per cent of the total population. The Table shows that, for the provinces as a whole, less than 80 per cent of the population at this age attended school for any time during the calendar year preceding the census and only 69.58 per cent of those attending were under instruction for a longer period than six months in the year.

For the eastern provinces, the highest percentage of school attendance, at this age, was made by Prince Edward Island with 84.60 per cent, closely followed by Ontario with 84.27 per cent, Nova Scotia with 82.86 per cent, Quebec with 80.96 per cent, and New Brunswick with 80.05 per cent of the total population between 7 and 14 years of age. Viewing the figures in another way, it shows that of the total number of children between 7 and 14, Ontario had 157 per 1,000 who were not attending school, Quebec 190, New Brunswick 200, Nova Scotia 171 and Prince Edward Island 154 children, whose education had been apparently neglected in the year 1910. For the western provinces, the highest percentage of attendance at school, of children 7 to 14, was made by British Columbia, with 75.33 per cent, Manitoba being a close second with 74.64 per cent. Saskatchewan marks an attendance of 66.71 per cent, while Alberta shows an attendance of only

62.83 per cent. British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba had 247, 372, 333 and 254 children respectively per 1,000 of this age, who did not attend school in the year 1910.

These figures do not necessarily mean that these children were growing up illiterates. The statistics are for one year only and many causes, such as illness, lack of teachers, etc., may have contributed to the result. Nevertheless, the statistics of this table and those of Table 14 show that there was too great a percentage of the children at every age between 7 and 14 who were not reported as attending school.

The western provinces being the mecca of the immigrant and the bachelor homesteader from the eastern provinces, have to face the conditions which are incident to the opening up of settlement in any new country and therefore cannot be adversely compared as regards school attendance with the older provinces of Canada, where conditions are stable. There are many things which render it difficult for the settler, whether immigrant or Canadian-born, to procure a working education for his children—the principal of which are, for the immigrant, if a foreigner, lack of knowledge of our language, and for all classes, if homesteaders, that they have to take up land and make homes beyond the point where municipal organizations exist, and so have, often unwillingly, for some years to deny their children the absolute necessity of a common school education.

That the western provinces have not been remiss in their duty in providing means of education for the multitudes which flock to their cities and spread over the plains in an ever increasing volume, is evidenced by the fact that Manitoba put in operation on an average two new schools per week, each year since 1906, Saskatchewan about five and Alberta about three per week. The number of schools in operation for each year between 1906 and 1911 for the western provinces was as follows:—

Provinces.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Manitoba.....	1,847	1,943	2,014	2,105	2,227	2,341
Saskatchewan.....	873	1,101	1,410	1,705	1,925	2,124
Alberta.....	570	694	851	970	1,195	1,392
British Columbia.....	257	391	415	447	497	533

In the year 1911 Prince Edward Island had 1 school to every 196 of the total population, Nova Scotia had 1 to every 185, New Brunswick had 1 to every 186, Quebec had 1 to every 290, Ontario had 1 to every 376, Manitoba had 1 to every 195, Saskatchewan 1 to every 232, Alberta 1 to every 269 and British Columbia 1 to every 736 of the population at June 1st, 1911. Basing the computations on the number of teachers to the number of persons between the ages of 6 and 16, Prince Edward Island had 1 teacher to every 39 children, Nova Scotia 1 to every 41, New Brunswick 1 to every 43, Quebec 1 to every 38, Ontario 1 to every 42, Manitoba 1 to every 36, Saskatchewan 1 to every 28, Alberta 1 to every 39 and British Columbia 1 teacher to every 50 children of this age.

Quebec and Ontario show the greatest percentage for children 7 to 14 years of age attending school for more than six months, being 76.47 per cent of the total number in Quebec and 74.43 per cent in Ontario. In the Maritime provinces, the percentage ranges from 64.24 to 67.90 per cent, and in the Prairie provinces, from 43.76 per cent in Saskatchewan to 61.74 per cent in Manitoba. In British Columbia, the proportion was 67.34 per cent. The Maritime and Prairie provinces show the greatest proportion attending school for, from 4 to 6 months in the year.

TABLE 4. School attendance of the population 7 to 14 years of age by provinces, Census 1911.

Provinces.	POPULATION 7 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.						
	Total.	Attending school for any period in 1910.		Per cent of population, this age, not attending school.	Per cent attending school by months.		
		Number.	Per cent. of total.		1-3	4-6	7-9
	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup>.</b>	<b>1,154,307</b>	<b>921,454</b>	<b>79.83</b>	<b>20.17</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>69.58</b>
British Columbia.....	42,538	32,046	75.33	24.67	1.92	6.07	67.34
Alberta.....	54,988	34,549	62.83	37.17	4.24	13.85	44.74
Saskatchewan.....	72,426	48,316	66.71	33.29	3.50	19.45	43.76
Manitoba.....	71,579	53,425	74.64	25.36	2.60	10.30	61.74
Ontario.....	376,970	317,709	84.27	15.73	1.95	7.89	74.43
Quebec.....	372,235	301,349	80.96	19.04	1.05	3.44	76.47
New Brunswick.....	62,588	50,100	80.05	19.95	3.14	12.67	64.24
Nova Scotia.....	84,367	69,903	82.86	17.14	3.19	11.82	67.85
P.E. Island.....	16,616	14,057	84.60	15.40	3.39	13.31	67.90

<sup>1</sup>Exclusive of Yukon and Northwest Provinces.

Table 5 deals with the school attendance of the population between 15 and 17 years of age, and may be considered as showing the proportion of children of this age, which attended school for the purpose of acquiring more advanced education than that afforded by the common schools. For the whole of Canada, exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories, 271 in every 1,000 of the population at this age attended a place of learning in the year 1910 and of this number 225 attended school for 7 or more months, while only 46 in every 1,000 attended school for shorter periods.

TABLE 5. School attendance of population 15 to 17 years of age by provinces, Census 1911.

Provinces.	POPULATION 15 TO 17 YEARS OF AGE.						
	Total.	Attending school for any period in 1910.		Per cent. of population, of this age, not attending school.	Per cent attending school by months.		
		Number	Per cent. of total.		1-3	4-6	7-9
	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup>.</b>	<b>405,578</b>	<b>110,082</b>	<b>27.14</b>	<b>72.86</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>22.53</b>
British Columbia.....	15,168	4,895	32.27	67.73	.92	2.80	28.55
Alberta.....	17,548	5,319	30.31	69.69	2.74	7.48	20.09
Saskatchewan.....	22,518	5,665	25.16	74.84	2.15	6.76	16.25
Manitoba.....	25,097	8,180	32.51	67.49	1.67	5.30	25.55
Ontario.....	142,409	41,435	29.10	70.90	1.12	3.63	24.35
Quebec.....	123,310	24,614	19.96	80.04	.30	.93	18.73
New Brunswick.....	22,322	7,005	34.07	65.93	1.99	5.86	26.22
Nova Scotia.....	30,616	10,154	33.17	66.83	1.72	4.73	26.72
P. E. Island.....	6,590	2,235	33.92	66.08	1.99	6.98	24.95

<sup>1</sup>Exclusive of Yukon and Northwest Territories.

In Table 6 the percentage of the population 5 to 20 years of age attending school, is given by age periods and by sex for Canada and the provinces. For children under 6 years of age, Quebec, Nova Scotia and Ontario show the greatest proportion attending school and the smallest percentage is shown by British Columbia, Alberta and New Brunswick in the order named. The proportion for all Canada of males to females, attending school, is very nearly equal for every age group, excepting in the 15 to 20 group, where the proportion is 14.67 per cent of the total males as against 17.23 per cent of females. The greatest proportion of attendance is shown in the group 10 to 14, with 79.43 per cent for males and 80.07 per cent for females. Considered by provinces, the best showing is made by Prince Edward Island, with 86.93 per cent for males and 86.47 per cent for females and the lowest by Alberta with 65.71 per cent for males and 65.44 per cent for females.

Of the school population between 6 and 16, only 67.90 per cent of males and 68.78 per cent of females were reported as being at school, for any length of time in the school year preceding the census. In other words, for Canada, exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories, 321 boys and 313 girls per 1,000 of this age were allowed to remain away from school. According to this age grouping, the highest percentage of school attendance, 72.58 per cent for males and 72.61 per cent for females was made by Prince Edward Island and the lowest by Alberta with 54.94 per cent for males and 54.68 per cent for females.

TABLE 6. Percentage attending school, by provinces, classified according to sex and age periods, Census 1911.

Provinces.	PER CENT OF POPULATION, AT EACH AGE PERIOD ATTENDING SCHOOL, 1910.											
	5 to 20 Years.		5 Years.		6 to 9 Years.		10 to 14 Years.		15 to 20 Years.		6 to 16 Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	49.10	50.65	13.89	14.14	70.91	70.59	79.43	80.07	14.67	17.23	67.90	68.78
British Columbia.....	41.90	48.16	5.62	4.37	61.97	63.85	76.56	76.73	13.94	20.69	63.80	66.41
Alberta.....	38.06	41.07	6.30	6.98	51.26	49.28	65.71	65.44	13.85	19.49	54.94	54.68
Saskatchewan.....	38.73	42.30	8.32	8.39	54.76	54.16	69.69	68.75	10.83	15.48	57.34	57.37
Manitoba.....	49.51	47.26	7.51	7.45	61.88	61.19	75.99	77.12	17.14	20.10	64.16	64.64
Ontario.....	51.81	52.75	14.85	15.22	76.34	75.58	83.60	84.22	16.32	18.45	71.94	72.56
Quebec.....	50.92	51.17	18.75	18.84	75.31	75.04	78.50	79.07	11.76	12.30	68.06	68.80
New Brunswick.....	49.70	51.91	6.51	6.94	66.46	65.91	81.06	83.28	17.81	22.73	68.02	70.10
Nova Scotia.....	52.13	54.62	15.64	15.88	72.82	73.55	82.65	84.35	17.26	22.57	70.80	73.42
P. E. Island.....	53.27	52.87	9.44	11.99	70.27	70.41	86.93	86.47	19.67	20.14	72.58	72.61

<sup>1</sup>Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

The numbers of the Canadian, British and Foreign-born at school, by age periods and by months at school in the year 1910, are given in Table 7. The statistics are presented in two sets of age groupings, in order that, as nearly as may be, the classifications will correspond to school and factory ages

in the various provinces and yet have a general application. The records of school attendance for children between the ages of 7 and 14, will furnish, it is believed, a reasonable basis of comparison as to the extent to which the native-born and the immigrant population are availing themselves of the advantages of the free educational systems provided by every province of the Dominion. At the date of the last census there were in Canada 1,157,656 children of 7 to 14 years of age, and of these 922,320 or 79·67 per cent attended school for some period of time, however short, in 1910, leaving 235,336 children or over 20 per cent, who did not attend school, from one cause or another.

Of the total population at this age, the Canadian-born numbered 993,612, of whom 810,512 or 81·57 per cent had a record of school attendance, the British-born numbered 69,109 of whom 72·52 per cent were at school and of the 94,935 Foreign-born children, 61,683 or 64·97 per cent were reported as making use of the means of education placed at their disposal. That is to say, in every 1,000 children of either Canadian, British or Foreign birth, 184, 275, and 350 respectively were absent from school in 1910. Census statistics do not afford any means of determining the causes which produced these results, nor do they give any data relating to the social conditions which surround the lives of the non-attenders at school.

As the length of time spent under instruction, by the population of school age in each year, gives a fair indication of the educational efficiency of the young, it is interesting to note, that only 803,525 or 69·41 per cent of the total population of 1,157,656 between the ages of 7 and 14, attended school seven or more months in the year 1910. Of the total population at this age the Canadian-born constituted 85·83 per cent and 87·88 per cent of the total number who attended school and were 89·01 per cent of those receiving instruction for more than six months in the year.

Of the total number of 993,612 Canadian-born children 7 to 14 years of age, 810,521 or 81·57 per cent attended school for any length of time, while only 71·98 per cent were at school for 7 or more months in the year. The total number of British immigrant children 7 to 14 years of age was 69,109, of whom 50,116 or 72·52 per cent attended school in the year, while only 61·61 per cent of the total number were at school for a longer period than six months. Of the Foreign-born at this age 64·97 per cent attended school for any length of time, as against 81·57 per cent native-born and 72·52 per cent British-born. The Foreign-born show the largest percentage attending school for short periods, being 3·72 per cent, for from 1 to 3 months and 13·06 per cent for from 4 to 6 months, but only 48·19 per cent for 7 months or longer in the year 1910.

TABLE 7. The numbers of the Canadian, British and Foreign-born attending school, by age periods and by months Census, 1911.

Age.	Popula- tion <sup>1</sup> at each age.	NUMBER OF PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL.							
		For any period.		1 to 3 months.		4 to 6 months.		7 to 9 months.	
		No.	p. c.	No.	p. c.	No.	p. c.	No.	p. c.
<b>Total—</b>									
5 years.....	164,649	23,038	13.99	4,579	2.78	5,244	3.18	13,215	8.03
6-9 ".....	618,603	436,644	70.59	20,892	3.38	57,686	9.33	358,066	57.88
10-14 ".....	700,312	557,431	79.60	11,733	1.68	52,161	7.45	493,534	70.47
15-20 ".....	822,994	130,725	15.88	5,464	.66	16,752	2.04	108,509	13.18
7-14 years.....	1,157,656	922,320	79.67	24,313	2.10	94,479	8.16	803,525	69.40
15-17 ".....	406,641	110,264	27.12	4,658	1.15	14,155	3.48	91,451	22.49
18-20 ".....	416,353	20,461	4.91	806	.19	2,597	.62	17,058	4.10
21-24 ".....	563,669	5,822	1.03	264	.05	843	.15	4,715	.83
<b>Canadian-born—</b>									
5 years.....	148,512	21,123	14.22	4,212	2.84	4,711	3.17	12,200	8.21
6-9 ".....	540,767	388,809	71.89	17,968	3.32	49,339	9.12	321,502	59.45
10-14 ".....	596,061	486,718	81.66	8,627	1.45	40,590	6.81	437,498	73.40
15-20 ".....	664,951	116,007	17.44	4,217	.63	13,661	2.05	98,129	14.76
7-14 years.....	993,612	810,521	81.57	19,073	1.91	76,247	7.67	715,198	71.98
15-17 ".....	339,910	97,767	28.76	3,599	1.06	11,570	3.40	82,598	24.30
18-20 ".....	325,041	18,240	5.61	618	.19	2,091	.64	15,531	4.78
21-24 ".....	403,603	5,068	1.25	188	.05	705	.17	4,165	1.03
<b>British-born—</b>									
5 years.....	7,493	1,108	14.78	213	2.84	293	3.91	602	8.03
6-9 ".....	34,407	23,653	68.74	1,159	3.36	3,234	9.40	19,260	55.98
10-14 ".....	42,985	30,222	70.31	948	2.20	3,450	8.03	25,824	60.08
15-20 ".....	65,168	4,240	6.51	301	.46	711	1.09	3,228	4.96
7-14 years.....	69,109	50,116	72.52	1,710	2.47	5,833	8.44	42,573	61.61
15-17 ".....	27,651	3,712	13.42	265	.96	624	2.26	2,823	10.20
18-20 ".....	37,517	528	1.41	36	.10	87	.23	405	1.08
21-24 ".....	77,347	354	.46	33	.04	52	.07	269	.35
<b>Foreign-born—</b>									
5 years.....	8,644	807	9.34	154	1.78	240	2.78	413	4.78
6-9 ".....	43,429	24,182	55.68	1,765	4.06	5,113	11.77	17,304	39.85
10-14 ".....	61,266	40,491	66.09	2,158	3.52	8,121	13.26	30,212	49.31
15-20 ".....	92,875	10,478	11.28	946	1.02	2,380	2.56	7,152	7.70
7-14 years.....	94,935	61,683	64.97	3,530	3.72	12,399	13.06	45,756	48.19
15-17 ".....	39,080	8,785	22.48	794	2.03	1,961	5.02	6,030	15.43
18-20 ".....	53,795	1,093	3.15	152	.28	419	.78	1,122	2.09
21-24 ".....	82,719	410	.49	43	.05	86	.10	281	.34

<sup>1</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

In comparing the statistics of school attendance of the census of 1911 with those of 1901, some considerations must be borne in mind. In the first place, in the census of 1911 the question relating to school attendance on the schedule had reference to the calendar year 1910 while in the preceding census it had reference to the census year ended March 31, 1901. Moreover the statistics for the census year 1901 were presented only for the age groups 5 to 9 years and 10 to 19 years. This makes it impossible to carry the comparisons into the various ages and age groups for which the details are presented for the census of 1911. In order, however, to present some comparisons, the school attendance of the population 5 to 19 years for both censuses are presented according to the 1901 groupings in Tables 8 and 9. In comparing the statistics

of the younger age, it must not be forgotten, that the procuring of the records of school attendance for children 5 years of age was not obligatory on the enumerator in the census of 1911, and that, therefore, the figures for it, in this age group, may fall short of what they actually should be.

TABLE 8. School attendance of the population 5 to 19 years of age compared by totals for Canada, 1911 and 1901.

Schedule.	AGGREGATE.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Census 1911.	Census 1901.	Census 1911.	Census 1901.	Census 1911.	Census 1901.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Population—						
5 to 19 years .....	2,163,937	1,748,741	1,101,200	887,083	1,062,737	861,658
5 to 9 " .....	783,252	615,899	395,045	311,134	388,207	304,765
10 to 19 " .....	1,380,685	1,132,842	706,155	575,949	674,530	556,893
Population 5 to 19 years—						
At school .....	1,144,281	911,661	574,326	463,646	569,955	448,015
Not at school .....	1,019,656	837,080	526,874	423,437	492,782	413,643
Population 5 to 9 years—						
At school .....	459,682	367,903	232,581	187,045	227,101	180,858
Not at school .....	323,570	247,996	162,464	124,089	161,100	123,907
Population 10 to 19 years—						
At school .....	684,599	543,758	341,745	276,601	342,854	267,157
Not at school .....	696,086	589,084	364,410	299,348	331,676	289,736
Population 5 to 19 years—						
At school 1 to 3 months....	42,514	51,986	21,904	27,946	20,610	24,040
At school 4 to 6 " .....	131,340	114,861	68,468	60,333	62,875	54,528
At school 7 to 9 " .....	970,424	744,814	483,954	375,367	486,470	369,447

Table 9 gives for the last census and the previous one, the per cent proportion of the population 5 to 19 years of age and also by sub-groups 5 to 9 and 10 to 19 years, that attended school for any length of time, in the school period covered by the records of each census. These statistics are presented for all Canada.

Of the population 5 to 9 years of age, 58·69 per cent were reported as being at school in 1910 as compared with 59·73 per cent in 1901. In the group 10 to 19 years of age, 49·58 per cent attended school for any length of time in 1910 as compared with 48 per cent of the total in 1901—a gain of 1·58 per cent in the decade. The net gain, in school attendance for the population 5 to 19 in the decade, was therefore, about 8 in the thousand. It will be observed that for both census years, males show a higher percentage of school attendance in the 5 to 9 group than do females, and that the percentage for both sexes was slightly less in 1911 than in 1901. In the age group 10 to 19 there is an increase of ·37 per cent in the school attendance of males and of 2·86 per cent of females for 1911 over 1901. This makes a net gain of 1·58 per cent in the aggregate for the decade. Expressed numerically, this means that 484 males and 508 females in every 1,000 of each class, were reported by the census of 1911 as attending school compared with 480 males and an equal number of females per 1,000 in 1901. The most significant fact perhaps shown by the table is the increase in the per cent proportion of both males and females, between the ages of 5 and 19, attending school for 7 or more months per year.



TABLE 9. Per cent of population 5 to 19 years of age, at school, by age periods and by months at school, compared for 1911 and 1901.

Schedule.	AGGREGATE.			MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Census 1911.	Census 1901.	Increase or Decrease.	Census 1911.	Census 1901.	Increase or Decrease.	Census 1911.	Census 1901.	Increase or Decrease.
Per cent population 5 to 19 years—	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
At school.....	52.88	52.13	+ .75	52.15	52.27	— .12	53.63	51.99	+1.64
Not at school..	47.12	47.87	— .75	47.85	47.73	+ .12	46.37	48.01	—1.64
Per cent population 5 to 9 years—									
At school.....	58.69	59.73	—1.04	58.87	60.12	—1.25	58.50	59.34	— .84
Not at school..	41.31	40.27	+1.04	41.13	39.88	+1.25	41.50	40.66	+ .84
Per cent population 10 to 19 years—									
At school.....	49.58	48.00	+1.58	48.40	48.03	+ .37	50.83	47.97	+2.86
Not at school..	50.42	52.00	—1.58	51.60	51.97	— .37	49.17	52.03	—2.86
Per cent population 5 to 19 years—									
At school 1 to 3 months.....	1.97	2.97	—1.00	1.99	3.15	—1.16	1.94	2.79	— .85
At school 4 to 6 months.....	6.07	6.57	— .50	6.22	6.80	— .58	5.92	6.33	— .41
At school 7 to 9 months.....	44.84	42.59	+2.25	43.94	42.32	+1.62	45.77	42.87	+2.90

The statistics of school attendance of the urban and rural population 7 to 14 years of age are presented in Table 10 by aggregates and classified according to nativity. For the purposes of this table and the two following tables the population of cities, towns and incorporated villages of 1,500 and over, is classified as urban, the remainder being considered as rural.

The totals for Canada in Table 10 show that for all classes 83.38 per cent of the urban and 77.90 per cent of the rural population of the ages 7 to 14 attended school for any period in the year. Of the Canadian-born 80.17 per cent of the rural and 84.86 per cent of the urban were at school. The British-born show an attendance, for the rural population of 66.10 per cent and for the urban of 76.93 per cent, while of the Foreign-born at this age 75.85 per cent of the urban were at school for any length of time in 1910 and only 59.84 per cent of the rural. The rural communities of the western provinces show a much smaller percentage of school attendance for the population 7 to 14 years, than is shown by the provinces in eastern Canada. In the western provinces, the large majority of the Foreign-born children of this age are to be found in rural parts, as is shown in this table by totals and in Table 12 by per cent proportions. It may also be noted that Prince Edward Island has the highest percentage of rural school attendance and New Brunswick the highest for urban centres.

TABLE 10. Per cent attending school of the urban and rural population

NO	Provinces.	ALL CLASSES 7 TO 14.						CANADIAN-		
		Population	Per cent for any period.		Per cent number at school by months.			Number.	Per cent for any period.	
			At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.
1	Canada <sup>1</sup>									
2	Total.....	1,154,307	79.83	20.17	2.08	8.17	69.58	990,469	81.75	18.25
3	Rural.....	748,551	77.90	22.10	2.77	10.99	64.14	656,472	80.17	19.83
4	Urban <sup>2</sup> .....	405,756	83.38	16.62	.81	2.96	79.61	333,997	84.86	15.14
5	Alberta									
6	Total.....	54,998	62.83	37.17	4.24	13.85	44.74	26,340	66.32	33.68
7	Rural.....	43,440	57.98	42.02	4.80	16.08	37.12	20,374	60.39	39.61
8	Urban.....	11,548	81.09	18.91	2.17	5.55	73.37	5,966	86.57	13.43
9	British Columbia									
10	Total.....	42,538	75.33	24.67	1.92	6.07	67.34	28,823	76.64	23.36
11	Rural.....	20,967	70.03	29.97	2.48	7.93	59.62	14,577	69.77	30.23
12	Urban.....	21,571	80.49	19.51	1.38	4.25	74.86	14,246	83.66	16.34
13	Manitoba									
14	Total.....	71,579	74.64	25.36	2.60	10.30	61.74	50,875	78.56	21.44
15	Rural.....	50,017	71.06	28.94	3.20	13.29	54.51	38,584	75.88	24.12
16	Urban.....	21,562	82.93	17.07	1.08	3.33	78.52	12,291	86.96	13.04
17	New Brunswick									
18	Total.....	62,588	80.05	19.95	3.14	12.67	64.24	60,381	80.20	19.74
19	Rural.....	48,849	77.90	22.10	3.85	15.19	58.86	47,282	78.19	21.81
20	Urban.....	13,739	87.68	12.32	.63	3.70	83.35	13,099	87.72	12.28
21	Nova Scotia									
22	Total.....	84,367	82.86	17.14	3.19	11.82	67.85	79,933	83.32	16.68
23	Rural.....	56,954	82.16	17.84	4.22	15.17	62.77	55,343	82.39	17.61
24	Urban.....	27,413	84.31	15.69	1.00	4.87	78.44	24,590	85.42	14.58
25	Ontario									
26	Total.....	376,970	84.27	15.73	1.95	7.89	74.43	332,993	85.45	14.55
27	Rural.....	216,229	82.89	17.11	2.77	11.24	68.88	202,104	83.99	16.01
28	Urban.....	160,741	86.14	13.86	.85	3.37	81.92	130,889	87.72	12.28
29	P. E. Island									
30	Total.....	16,616	84.60	15.40	3.39	13.31	67.90	16,262	84.63	15.37
31	Rural.....	14,602	84.24	15.76	3.74	14.75	65.75	14,288	84.29	15.71
32	Urban.....	2,014	87.24	12.76	.84	2.88	83.52	1,974	87.08	12.99
33	Quebec									
34	Total.....	372,235	80.96	19.04	1.05	3.44	76.47	355,175	81.41	18.59
35	Rural.....	233,424	81.27	18.73	1.40	4.62	75.25	228,769	81.49	18.51
36	Urban.....	138,811	80.43	19.57	.47	1.46	78.50	126,406	81.20	18.74
37	Saskatchewan									
38	Total.....	72,426	66.71	33.29	3.50	19.45	43.76	39,687	69.76	30.24
39	Rural.....	64,069	64.99	35.01	3.78	21.38	39.83	35,151	67.65	32.35
40	Urban.....	8,357	79.87	20.13	1.30	4.61	73.90	4,536	86.11	13.89

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of Yukon and Northwest Territories.<sup>2</sup> Including population of cities, towns and incorporated villages of 1,500 and over.

7 to 14 years of age, classified according to nativity, Census, 1911.

BORN, 7 TO 14.			BRITISH-BORN, 7 TO 14.									FOREIGN-BORN, 7 TO 14.									No.
Percent number at school by months.			Number.	Percent for any period.		Percent number at school by months.			Number.	Percent for any period.		Percent number at school by months.									
1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9							
p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.							
1-90	7-68	72-17	69,000	72-59	27-41	2-47	8-44	61-68	94,338	64-97	35-03	3-72	13-07	48-18	1						
2-54	10-24	67-39	27,661	66-10	33-90	3-57	13-94	48-59	64,418	59-84	40-16	4-83	17-41	37-60	2						
65	2-66	81-55	41,339	76-93	23-07	1-73	4-76	70-44	30,420	75-85	24-15	1-36	3-88	70-61	3						
3-60	11-94	50-78	6,185	65-17	34-83	3-30	12-14	49-73	22,643	58-09	41-91	5-26	16-57	36-26	4						
4-11	14-13	42-15	3,327	57-89	42-11	3-91	16-50	37-48	197,39	55-50	44-50	5-65	17-98	31-87	5						
1-83	4-47	80-27	2,858	73-65	26-35	2-59	7-07	63-99	2,724	76-87	23-13	2-46	6-31	68-10	6						
1-59	5-60	69-39	7,693	73-17	26-83	2-30	6-46	64-41	6,022	71-87	28-13	3-01	7-52	61-34	7						
2-25	7-62	59-90	3,360	71-13	28-87	2-38	7-86	60-89	3,030	70-07	29-93	3-70	9-51	56-86	8						
92	3-64	79-10	4,333	74-75	25-25	2-24	5-38	67-13	2,992	73-70	26-30	2-31	5-51	65-88	9						
2-44	11-03	65-09	7,775	73-75	26-25	2-69	7-94	63-12	12,929	59-76	40-24	3-18	8-86	47-72	10						
2-96	13-62	59-30	3,349	69-24	30-76	4-06	11-85	53-33	8,084	48-82	51-18	4-35	12-38	32-09	11						
82	2-89	83-25	4,426	77-16	22-84	1-65	4-97	70-54	4,845	78-00	22-00	1-22	2-97	73-81	12						
3-09	12-66	64-51	862	66-13	33-87	3-83	13-23	49-07	1,345	79-41	20-59	4-98	12-42	62-01	13						
3-79	15-16	59-24	622	58-68	41-32	3-86	15-75	39-07	945	75-87	24-13	6-56	16-08	53-23	14						
56	3-64	83-52	240	85-42	14-58	3-75	6-67	75-00	400	87-75	12-25	1-25	3-75	82-75	15						
3-24	12-12	67-96	2,619	75-22	24-78	1-53	5-88	67-81	1,815	73-22	26-78	2-86	7-05	63-31	16						
4-22	15-33	62-84	741	70-31	29-69	3-64	8-77	57-90	870	77-24	22-76	4-48	10-69	62-07	17						
1-01	4-02	79-49	1,878	77-16	22-84	69	4-74	71-73	945	69-52	30-48	1-38	3-70	64-44	18						
1-90	8-03	75-52	30,753	74-73	25-27	2-35	7-23	65-15	13,224	76-85	23-15	2-25	5-88	68-72	19						
2-71	11-22	70-06	10,332	65-80	34-20	3-50	12-23	50-07	3,793	71-13	28-87	4-56	9-53	56-74	20						
67	3-11	83-94	20,421	79-25	20-75	1-77	4-70	72-78	9-431	79-15	20-85	1-33	4-29	73-53	21						
3-37	13-31	67-95	48	75-00	25-00	2-03	20-83	52-09	306	84-64	15-36	4-58	12-09	67-97	22						
3-72	14-75	65-82	41	73-17	26-83	2-44	24-39	46-34	273	83-15	16-85	4-76	13-19	65-20	23						
81	2-89	83-38	7	85-7	14-29	-	-	85-71	33	96-97	3-03	3-03	3-03	90-91	24						
1-04	3-45	76-92	6,418	66-95	33-05	1-28	3-12	62-55	10,642	74-29	25-71	1-26	3-33	69-70	25						
1-37	4-59	75-53	1,138	54-66	45-34	2-90	7-38	44-38	3,517	75-60	24-40	2-39	5-68	67-53	26						
44	1-39	79-43	5,280	69-60	30-40	93	2-20	66-47	7,125	73-64	26-36	70	2-17	70-77	27						
2-82	18-17	48-77	6,647	72-81	27-19	3-54	18-94	50-33	26,092	60-52	39-48	4-54	21-51	34-47	28						
3-04	20-05	44-56	4,751	69-75	30-25	4-10	23-72	41-93	24,167	60-19	39-81	4-79	22-86	32-54	29						
1-06	3-66	81-39	1,896	80-49	19-51	2-11	6-96	71-42	1,925	64-57	35-43	1-35	4-52	58-70	30						

Table 11 gives the per cent proportions of the population, total, rural and urban which is Canadian, British or Foreign-born. The percentages are computed in each case on the aggregate of a class. For example, of the total number of 1,154,307 between the ages of 7 and 14 the proportion Canadian-born was 85.81 per cent, British-born 5.98 per cent and Foreign-born 8.21 per cent. The rural population 7 to 14 numbered 748,551 of which 87.70 per cent were Canadian-born, 3.69 per cent British-born and 8.61 per cent Foreign-born, and of the urban 82.31 per cent were Canadian-born, 10.19 per cent British-born and 7.50 per cent Foreign-born. The table is to be similarly read for the provinces.

TABLE 11. Per cent proportion of urban and rural population 7 to 14 years of age, Canadian-born, British-born, and Foreign-born, by provinces, Census 1911.

Provinces and Classes.	PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION 7 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			Provinces and Classes.	PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION 7 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.		
	Canadian-born.	British-born.	Foreign-born.		Canadian-born.	British-born.	Foreign-born.
	pc.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Canada<sup>1</sup></b>				<b>Ontario</b>			
Total.....	85.81	5.98	8.21	Total.....	88.33	8.16	3.51
Rural.....	87.70	3.69	8.61	Rural.....	93.47	4.78	1.75
Urban.....	82.31	10.19	7.50	Urban.....	81.43	12.70	5.87
<b>British Columbia</b>				<b>Quebec</b>			
Total.....	67.76	18.08	14.16	Total.....	95.42	1.72	2.86
Rural.....	69.52	16.03	14.45	Rural.....	98.00	.49	1.51
Urban.....	66.04	20.09	13.87	Urban.....	91.06	3.81	5.13
<b>Alberta</b>				<b>New Brunswick</b>			
Total.....	47.90	11.25	40.85	Total.....	96.47	1.38	2.15
Rural.....	46.90	7.66	45.44	Rural.....	96.79	1.27	1.94
Urban.....	51.66	24.75	23.50	Urban.....	95.34	1.75	2.91
<b>Saskatchewan</b>				<b>Nova Scotia</b>			
Total.....	54.80	9.18	36.02	Total.....	94.75	3.10	2.15
Rural.....	54.86	7.42	37.72	Rural.....	97.17	1.30	1.53
Urban.....	54.28	22.69	23.03	Urban.....	89.70	6.85	3.45
<b>Manitoba</b>				<b>P.E. Island</b>			
Total.....	71.08	10.86	18.06	Total.....	97.87	.29	1.84
Rural.....	77.14	6.70	16.16	Rural.....	97.85	.28	1.87
Urban.....	57.00	20.53	22.47	Urban.....	98.01	.35	1.64

<sup>1</sup>Exclusive of Yukon and Northwest Territories.

The proportion per cent of the population 7 to 14 of Canadian, British and Foreign birth, living in urban and rural communities is given in Table 12 and the computations are based on the totals of each nativity and not on the aggregates of classes as in Table 11. In the province of Saskatchewan 926 in every 1,000 of the Foreign-born children of this age resided in country districts, in Alberta the proportion was 879 and in Manitoba 625 per 1,000. Ontario and Quebec, of the Eastern provinces, have the greatest number of Foreign-born children at this age and the proportion of them residing in country places is 286 per 1,000 for the former and 330 for the latter. In the Maritime provinces the number of Foreign-born children is comparatively small, therefore the percentages have not the same significance as in the other provinces where their numbers are considerably greater.

TABLE 12. Proportion per cent of the Canadian-born, British-born and Foreign-born, 7 to 14 years of age, living in rural districts and urban centres by provinces, Census 1911.

Nativity by Provinces.	Rural.	Urban.	Nativity by Provinces.	Rural.	Urban.
	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.
<b>Canada</b>			<b>Ontario</b>		
Canadian-born.....	66-28	33-72	Canadian-born.....	60-69	39-31
British-born.....	40-09	59-91	British-born.....	33-60	66-40
Foreign-born.....	67-92	32-08	Foreign-born.....	28-68	71-32
<b>British Columbia</b>			<b>Quebec</b>		
Canadian-born.....	50-57	49-43	Canadian-born.....	64-41	35-59
British-born.....	43-68	56-32	British-born.....	17-73	82-27
Foreign-born.....	50-32	49-68	Foreign-born.....	33-05	66-95
<b>Alberta</b>			<b>New Brunswick</b>		
Canadian-born.....	77-35	22-65	Canadian-born.....	78-31	21-69
British-born.....	53-79	46-21	British-born.....	72-16	27-84
Foreign-born.....	87-87	12-13	Foreign-born.....	70-26	29-74
<b>Saskatchewan</b>			<b>Nova Scotia</b>		
Canadian-born.....	88-57	11-43	Canadian-born.....	69-24	30-76
British-born.....	71-48	28-52	British-born.....	28-29	71-71
Foreign-born.....	92-62	7-38	Foreign-born.....	47-93	52-07
<b>Manitoba</b>			<b>Prince Edward Island</b>		
Canadian-born.....	75-84	24-16	Canadian-born.....	87-86	12-14
British-born.....	43-07	56-93	British-born.....	85-42	14-58
Foreign-born.....	62-53	37-46	Foreign-born.....	89-22	10-78

In Table 13 the school attendance of the population 7 to 14 years of age is given by nativity for cities and towns, which had a population of 7,000 and over by the census of June 1st, 1911. The city of St. Catherines and the towns of Brockville and North Bay lead, not only the Province of Ontario, but the Dominion in the matter of school attendance, with percentages of attendance of over 90. Of the 27 cities and towns in Ontario in this class, 24 showed a school attendance of better than 80 per cent of all children between the ages of 7 and 14. Quebec had three cities in each of which the attendance was between 85 and 90 per cent, and 13 cities and towns out of a total of 14 in this class which showed an attendance of 80 per cent or better of the school population 7 to 14. The Maritime provinces had 9 cities and towns with a population of 7,000 and over and of these 6 had an average attendance of about 88 per cent of the children 7 to 14 and only one urban centre of this class which showed a lower percentage of attendance than 78. Of the 14 western cities in this class, Nanaimo and Brandon are the only ones, which show a school attendance of 85 per cent or better of the children 7 to 14 years. In nine of the fourteen cities the percentage of attendance was 80 per cent or better and in only one city did it fall below 75 per cent of the children of this age.

Table 14 gives the school attendance of the population 5 to 24 years of age of the Canadian born, British-born and Foreign-born for the Dominion and for each of the provinces by single years for the ages between 5 and 14 years and by groups of ages between 15 and 24 years of age. The table also shows the per cent proportion attending school at each age as well as the numbers attending school by months according to each nativity.

TABLE 13. School attendance of the population 7 to 14 years of age

No.	Cities and Towns.	ALL CLASSES.						CANADIAN-		
		Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.	
			At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.
1	Montreal	72,393	76.81	23.19	274	923	54,411	63,346	77.75	22.25
2	Toronto	46,013	85.84	14.16	417	1,567	37,513	32,865	88.53	11.47
3	Winnipeg	16,066	82.81	17.19	171	540	12,587	8,299	87.20	12.80
4	Vancouver	10,181	80.10	19.90	132	452	7,571	6,643	84.07	15.93
5	Ottawa	13,360	88.29	11.71	78	245	11,472	12,026	89.19	10.81
6	Hamilton	9,979	87.49	12.51	78	326	8,327	7,374	89.77	10.23
7	Quebec	12,718	84.86	15.14	37	103	10,653	12,451	85.13	14.87
8	Halifax	7,169	88.60	11.40	28	272	6,052	6,737	89.27	10.73
9	London	5,767	87.84	12.16	39	136	4,891	4,983	88.52	11.48
10	Calgary	4,512	78.46	21.54	116	251	3,173	2,160	83.70	16.30
11	St. John	6,276	88.24	11.76	22	111	5,405	5,953	88.38	11.62
12	Victoria	3,550	79.63	20.37	45	78	2,704	2,501	82.33	17.67
13	Regina	3,485	77.70	22.30	41	135	2,532	1,886	86.85	13.15
14	Edmonton	3,055	81.54	18.46	50	154	2,287	1,685	86.77	13.23
15	Brantford	2,960	89.16	10.84	34	103	2,502	2,318	91.37	8.63
16	Kingston	2,658	85.67	14.33	11	31	2,235	2,336	85.74	14.26
17	Maisonneuve	3,554	78.70	21.30	33	131	2,633	3,233	78.84	21.16
18	Peterborough	2,621	77.95	22.05	18	58	1,967	2,243	79.40	20.60
19	Hull	3,394	81.26	18.74	14	38	2,706	3,326	81.30	18.70
20	Windsor	2,482	86.58	13.42	11	55	2,083	2,131	87.42	12.58
21	Sydney	2,431	77.75	22.25	18	75	1,797	1,928	78.04	21.06
22	Gloucester	2,882	74.91	25.09	30	101	2,028	2,361	76.82	23.17
23	Fort William	1,871	83.86	16.14	20	61	1,488	1,196	86.62	13.38
24	Sherbrooke	2,693	83.55	16.45	17	42	2,191	2,473	84.39	15.61
25	Berlin	2,223	76.16	23.84	19	42	1,632	1,967	77.83	22.17
26	Guelph	2,050	80.68	19.32	4	54	1,596	1,745	82.69	17.31
27	Westmount	1,797	87.76	12.24	1	10	1,566	1,608	89.49	10.51
28	St. Thomas	1,779	82.01	17.99	4	30	1,425	1,488	84.68	15.32
29	Brandon	1,791	84.65	15.35	21	68	1,427	1,161	90.35	9.65
30	Moosejaw	1,298	81.43	18.57	29	75	953	723	83.26	16.74
31	Trois Rivières	2,286	82.15	17.85	16	59	1,803	2,235	82.28	17.72
32	New Westminster	1,647	80.09	19.91	29	90	1,200	1,165	85.06	14.94
33	Stratford	1,898	86.04	13.96	11	73	1,549	1,535	87.75	12.25
34	Owen Sound	1,804	89.52	10.48	14	47	1,554	1,631	90.19	9.81
35	St. Catharines	1,574	91.04	8.96	17	55	1,361	1,311	92.22	7.78
36	Saskatoon	1,230	82.36	17.64	15	68	930	685	87.30	12.70
37	Verdun	1,958	82.74	17.26	15	60	1,545	1,636	84.17	15.83
38	Moncton	1,709	88.41	11.59	5	57	1,449	1,620	88.02	11.98
39	Port Arthur	1,298	89.06	10.94	46	76	1,034	846	91.25	8.75
40	Charlottetown	1,616	87.87	12.13	6	37	1,377	1,581	87.73	12.27
41	Sault Ste. Marie	1,404	77.85	22.15	17	63	1,013	1,126	80.55	19.45
42	Chatham	1,499	82.66	17.34	10	40	1,189	1,279	83.74	16.26
43	Iaehine	1,875	86.56	13.44	5	13	1,605	1,593	87.19	12.81
44	Galt	1,281	80.87	19.13	2	14	1,020	916	82.97	17.03
45	Sarnia	1,394	86.44	13.56	7	26	1,172	1,262	86.93	13.07
46	Belleville	1,316	88.91	11.09	18	50	1,102	1,189	89.49	10.51
47	St. Hyacinthe	1,650	84.06	15.94	13	38	1,336	1,540	83.70	16.30
48	Valleyfield	1,788	81.60	18.40	12	23	1,424	1,647	82.21	17.79
49	Brockville	1,254	90.19	9.81	3	45	1,083	1,120	90.80	9.20
50	Woodstock	1,211	84.64	15.36	13	30	982	1,039	86.04	13.96
51	Niagara Falls	1,178	86.50	13.50	9	21	989	918	87.25	12.75
52	Amherst	1,455	87.29	12.71	6	77	1,187	1,355	87.16	12.84
53	Sorel	1,570	84.08	15.92	1	4	1,305	1,523	85.29	14.71
54	Nanaimo	1,214	85.50	14.50	14	51	973	702	90.03	9.97
55	North Vancouver	932	70.06	29.94	18	47	588	612	68.63	31.37
56	Lethbridge	1,039	80.08	19.92	15	69	748	448	88.17	11.83
57	North Bay	1,225	90.12	9.88	6	38	1,060	1,059	90.75	9.25
58	St. Boniface	1,099	76.89	23.11	4	10	831	779	78.31	21.69
59	Sydney Mines	1,255	77.69	22.31	5	35	925	857	79.00	21.00
60	Levis	1,306	86.37	13.63	12	27	1,089	1,290	86.51	13.49
61	Oshawa	1,017	88.30	11.70	2	41	855	738	88.75	11.25
62	Theftford Mines	1,349	82.51	17.49	9	21	1,083	1,283	83.24	16.76
63	Fredericton	1,043	88.49	11.51	5	35	883	901	88.60	11.40
64	Collingwood	1,066	81.52	18.48	4	57	808	916	82.31	17.69

by nativity for cities and towns of 7,000 and over, Census 1911.

BORN.			BRITISH-BORN.						FOREIGN-BORN.						
Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			NO.
1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9	
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	
218	752	48,282	3,855	67.76	32.24	25	63	2,524	5,192	72.11	27.89	31	108	3,605	1
216	984	27,894	9,401	78.81	21.19	142	414	6,853	3,747	79.90	20.10	59	169	2,766	2
57	258	6,922	3,649	77.14	22.86	64	183	2,568	4,118	78.97	21.03	50	105	3,097	3
64	260	5,261	1,963	73.05	26.95	29	115	1,290	1,575	72.13	27.87	39	77	1,020	4
64	216	10,446	778	81.11	18.89	9	19	603	556	78.78	21.22	5	10	423	5
22	187	6,411	1,913	80.29	19.71	46	114	1,376	692	83.09	16.91	10	25	540	6
35	103	10,642	83	62.65	37.35	1	-	51	184	76.63	23.37	1	-	140	7
26	256	5,732	341	78.01	21.99	2	12	252	91	79.12	20.88	-	4	68	8
28	101	4,282	563	82.77	17.23	10	19	437	221	85.52	14.48	1	16	172	9
54	108	1,646	1,414	70.23	29.77	38	84	871	938	78.78	21.22	24	59	656	10
22	102	5,137	132	84.85	15.15	-	7	105	191	86.39	13.61	-	2	103	11
16	55	1,988	740	74.73	25.27	22	17	514	309	69.58	30.42	7	6	202	12
24	54	1,560	740	82.16	17.84	11	50	547	859	53.78	46.22	6	31	425	13
26	72	1,364	623	77.05	22.95	14	38	428	747	73.49	26.51	10	44	495	14
20	78	2,020	471	80.89	19.11	9	20	352	171	81.87	18.13	5	5	130	15
8	28	1,967	232	86.21	13.79	2	1	197	90	82.22	17.78	1	2	71	16
28	115	2,406	178	77.53	22.47	2	8	128	143	76.92	23.08	3	8	99	17
9	46	1,726	294	71.43	28.57	9	11	190	84	61.90	38.10	-	1	51	18
12	37	2,655	21	66.67	33.33	1	1	12	47	85.11	14.89	1	-	39	19
9	49	1,805	131	77.86	22.14	-	2	100	220	83.64	16.36	2	4	178	20
15	66	1,441	281	77.58	22.42	2	3	213	222	67.57	32.43	1	6	143	21
28	83	1,703	347	74.06	25.94	1	17	239	174	50.57	49.43	1	1	86	22
12	32	992	389	83.29	16.71	8	18	298	286	73.08	26.92	-	11	198	23
15	39	2,033	75	66.67	33.33	2	-	48	145	77.93	22.07	-	3	110	24
17	32	1,482	87	66.67	33.33	1	2	55	169	61.54	38.46	1	8	95	25
1	39	1,403	247	68.02	31.98	3	13	152	58	74.14	25.86	-	2	41	26
-	9	1,430	94	71.28	28.72	-	1	66	95	74.74	25.26	1	-	70	27
3	24	1,233	227	68.28	31.72	1	6	148	64	68.75	31.25	-	-	44	28
15	28	1,006	351	77.49	22.51	5	16	251	279	69.89	30.11	1	24	170	29
10	29	563	405	80.00	20.00	16	36	272	170	34.62	65.38	3	10	118	30
15	58	1,766	5	60.00	40.00	-	-	3	46	78.26	21.74	1	1	34	31
6	58	923	244	68.85	31.15	14	15	139	238	67.23	32.77	5	17	138	32
10	43	1,418	320	76.87	23.13	5	19	222	43	6.98	93.02	-	1	39	33
14	46	1,149	160	82.50	17.50	3	5	124	67	89.55	10.45	-	4	3	53
4	36	558	357	75.91	24.09	9	25	237	188	76.60	23.40	2	7	135	34
8	34	1,335	274	77.74	22.26	7	24	182	48	62.50	37.50	-	2	28	37
4	48	1,374	27	92.59	7.41	1	3	21	62	96.77	3.23	-	6	54	38
10	44	718	191	82.72	17.28	33	14	111	261	86.59	13.41	3	18	205	39
6	36	1,345	7	85.71	14.29	-	-	6	28	96.43	3.57	-	1	20	40
9	46	852	57	82.46	17.54	3	7	37	221	62.90	37.10	5	10	124	41
6	29	1,036	153	75.16	24.84	3	9	103	67	79.10	20.90	1	2	50	42
4	10	1,375	214	85.05	14.95	1	-	2	68	76.47	23.53	-	1	51	43
-	11	749	328	75.61	24.39	2	3	243	37	75.68	24.32	-	-	28	44
7	19	1,071	41	80.49	19.51	-	4	29	91	82.42	17.58	-	3	72	45
15	48	1,001	102	82.35	17.65	3	2	79	25	88.00	12.00	-	-	22	46
12	36	1,246	2	100.00	-	-	-	2	102	89.22	10.78	1	2	88	47
11	17	1,326	90	74.44	25.56	1	6	60	51	74.51	25.49	-	-	38	48
1	39	986	88	84.09	15.91	2	6	66	36	86.11	13.89	-	-	31	49
6	22	866	138	74.64	25.36	7	5	91	34	82.35	17.65	-	3	25	50
4	15	780	129	86.82	13.18	3	3	106	131	80.92	19.08	-	3	103	51
6	69	1,108	63	85.71	14.29	1	6	47	37	94.59	5.41	1	2	32	52
1	3	1,295	7	42.86	57.14	-	-	3	40	45.00	55.00	-	1	17	55
3	13	616	445	79.55	20.45	7	32	315	67	77.61	22.39	4	6	42	54
9	22	389	203	76.35	23.65	4	17	134	117	66.67	33.33	5	8	65	55
3	19	373	339	69.62	30.38	8	29	199	252	79.76	20.24	4	21	170	58
5	35	921	109	86.24	13.76	-	-	94	57	85.96	14.04	1	3	45	55
3	7	600	131	77.86	22.14	-	-	102	189	70.37	29.63	1	3	129	58
2	22	653	344	75.58	24.42	-	13	247	54	70.37	29.63	3	-	35	55
12	26	1,078	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	75.00	25.00	-	1	11	60
-	23	632	255	87.06	12.94	2	16	204	24	87.50	12.50	-	2	19	60
9	19	1,040	15	80.00	20.00	-	-	12	51	64.71	35.29	-	2	31	60
4	33	841	19	94.74	5.26	1	1	16	33	81.82	18.18	-	1	26	60
3	50	701	122	74.59	25.41	1	5	85	28	85.71	14.29	-	2	22	60

TABLE 14. School attendance of population 5 to 24 years of age, Census 1911.

		ALL CLASSES 5 TO 24 YEARS.							CANADIAN-BORN		
No	Agés.	Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		
			At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	
Canada											
1	5-20 years	2,300,558	49.76	50.24	42,668	131,846	973,324	1,950,291	p.c.	p.c.	
2	5 "	164,649	13.99	86.01	4,579	5,244	13,215	148,512	14.22	85.78	
3	6 "	161,259	44.50	55.50	8,312	15,368	48,075	143,216	45.39	54.61	
4	7 "	158,708	72.16	27.84	6,059	17,331	91,133	139,205	73.70	26.30	
5	8 "	154,554	82.05	17.95	3,868	13,648	109,296	134,185	83.78	16.22	
6	9 "	144,082	85.75	14.25	2,653	11,339	109,563	124,161	87.62	12.38	
7	10 "	148,422	86.13	13.87	2,474	10,768	114,594	126,897	88.00	12.00	
8	11 "	135,233	86.87	13.13	2,079	9,711	105,683	115,513	88.89	11.11	
9	12 "	141,169	83.83	16.17	2,140	10,546	105,662	120,087	85.88	14.12	
10	13 "	134,585	77.75	22.25	2,361	10,580	91,699	114,722	79.73	20.27	
11	14 "	140,903	63.26	36.74	2,679	10,559	75,896	118,842	65.43	34.57	
12	15-17 "	406,641	27.12	72.88	4,658	14,155	91,451	339,910	28.76	71.24	
13	18-20 "	416,353	4.91	95.09	806	2,597	17,058	325,041	5.61	94.39	
14	21-24 "	563,609	1.03	98.97	264	843	4,715	403,603	1.25	98.75	
Alberta											
15	5-20 years	110,638	39.47	60.53	3,410	10,124	30,130	51,219	43.26	56.74	
16	5 "	8,643	6.64	93.36	128	194	252	5,847	5.93	94.07	
17	6 "	8,314	26.91	73.09	381	716	1,140	5,192	26.96	73.04	
18	7 "	8,055	51.43	48.57	457	1,100	2,586	4,757	53.61	46.39	
19	8 "	7,627	61.02	38.98	320	1,046	3,288	4,158	64.00	36.00	
20	9 "	6,944	65.22	34.78	315	1,012	3,202	3,522	67.92	32.08	
21	10 "	7,232	67.53	32.48	294	1,009	3,580	3,409	70.96	29.04	
22	11 "	6,296	69.14	30.86	264	836	3,253	2,798	75.34	24.66	
23	12 "	6,614	67.92	32.08	242	973	3,277	2,800	72.46	27.54	
24	13 "	5,966	65.77	34.23	211	843	2,870	2,413	71.57	28.43	
25	14 "	6,254	57.10	42.90	230	799	2,542	2,483	63.75	36.25	
26	15-17 "	17,548	30.31	69.69	481	1,313	3,525	6,683	37.41	62.59	
27	18-20 "	21,145	4.66	95.34	87	283	615	7,157	6.18	93.82	
28	21-24 "	34,545	.63	99.37	33	60	125	11,063	.80	99.20	
British Columbia											
29	5-20 years	89,500	44.81	55.19	1,341	3,719	35,046	56,227	49.59	50.41	
30	5 "	6,287	5.01	94.99	71	80	164	4,714	4.92	95.08	
31	6 "	5,941	32.45	67.55	285	516	1,127	4,312	31.42	68.58	
32	7 "	5,888	66.39	33.61	219	600	3,090	4,112	67.32	32.68	
33	8 "	5,931	75.45	24.55	132	400	3,943	4,103	74.73	25.27	
34	9 "	5,363	78.86	21.14	90	304	3,835	3,621	80.03	19.97	
35	10 "	5,527	78.72	21.28	93	286	3,972	3,755	79.28	20.72	
36	11 "	5,040	79.54	20.46	73	226	3,710	3,449	79.65	20.35	
37	12 "	5,089	77.74	22.26	72	243	3,641	3,438	79.29	20.71	
38	13 "	4,642	75.46	24.54	72	217	3,214	3,104	77.19	22.81	
39	14 "	5,058	71.45	28.55	66	304	3,244	3,241	77.48	22.52	
40	15-17 "	15,168	32.27	67.73	139	425	4,331	9,256	38.34	61.66	
41	18-20 "	19,560	4.71	95.29	29	118	775	9,122	7.21	92.79	
42	21-24 "	36,680	.71	99.29	13	44	205	11,878	1.19	98.81	
Manitoba											
43	5-20 years	146,140	46.37	53.63	3,150	10,220	54,389	100,390	51.34	48.66	
44	5 "	11,088	7.48	92.52	232	241	356	9,328	7.11	92.89	
45	6 "	10,877	34.42	65.58	540	984	2,220	8,928	34.27	65.73	
46	7 "	10,238	63.17	36.83	415	1,259	4,793	7,908	64.30	35.70	
47	8 "	9,661	74.12	25.88	323	1,033	5,805	7,225	75.93	24.07	
48	9 "	8,865	79.21	20.79	223	909	5,890	6,432	82.40	17.60	
49	10 "	9,247	78.57	21.43	223	912	6,130	6,535	81.53	18.47	
50	11 "	8,225	81.64	18.36	160	835	5,720	5,720	86.85	13.15	
51	12 "	8,664	79.27	20.73	157	820	5,891	5,857	85.56	14.44	
52	13 "	8,194	76.67	23.33	170	781	5,331	5,563	82.52	17.48	
53	14 "	8,485	66.53	33.47	191	822	4,632	5,636	74.47	25.53	
54	15-17 "	25,007	32.51	67.49	418	1,329	6,413	16,167	40.50	59.50	
55	18-20 "	27,499	5.82	94.18	98	295	1,208	15,092	8.61	91.39	
56	21-24 "	39,626	.81	99.19	20	87	215	18,943	1.28	98.72	



TABLE 14. School attendance of population 5 to 24 years of age, Census 1911.

5 TO 24 YEARS.						BRITISH-BORN 5 TO 24 YEARS.						FOREIGN-BORN 5 TO 24 YEARS.									
Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.						
1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9							
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	
35,024	108,304	869,329	150,053	39.47	60.53	2,621	7,688	48,914	206,214	36.83	63.17	5,023	15,854	55,081	1	42	68	70	16	110	217
4,212	4,711	12,200	7,493	14.79	85.21	213	293	602	8,644	9.34	90.66	154	240	413	2	10	16	20	12	31	68
7,522	13,082	43,802	8,283	45.38	54.62	397	851	2,511	9,760	30.64	69.36	393	835	1,762	3	12	20	25	15	40	97
5,237	15,138	82,222	8,724	69.61	30.39	310	898	4,865	10,779	54.30	45.70	512	1,295	4,046	4	15	25	31	19	49	107
3,205	11,385	97,830	8,807	78.18	21.82	233	786	5,866	11,562	64.92	35.08	430	1,477	5,599	5	18	30	38	23	59	127
2,004	9,134	97,648	8,593	80.72	19.28	219	699	6,018	11,328	69.15	30.85	430	1,506	5,897	6	20	34	42	26	66	143
1,760	8,389	101,526	8,983	81.51	18.49	209	730	6,383	12,542	70.48	29.52	505	1,649	6,685	7	23	38	46	28	71	157
1,464	7,467	93,750	8,287	80.61	19.39	218	647	5,815	11,433	70.95	29.05	397	1,597	6,118	8	26	41	50	30	76	164
1,538	8,128	93,464	8,425	76.82	23.18	185	713	5,574	12,657	69.10	30.90	417	1,705	6,624	9	29	45	55	33	83	178
1,781	8,302	81,387	8,060	66.69	33.31	172	685	4,518	11,803	66.04	33.96	408	1,593	5,794	10	32	50	61	37	94	203
2,084	8,307	67,371	9,230	47.38	52.62	164	675	3,534	12,831	54.07	45.93	431	1,577	4,930	11	36	58	70	42	107	225
3,599	11,570	82,598	27,651	13.42	86.58	265	624	2,823	39,080	22.64	77.36	794	1,961	6,091	12	43	71	88	51	129	281
618	2,091	15,531	37,517	1.41	98.59	36	87	405	53,795	3.15	96.85	152	419	1,122	13	48	79	91	54	134	299
188	705	4,165	77,347	.46	99.54	33	52	269	82,719	.50	99.50	43	80	281	14	50	84	95	59	145	317
1,427	4,225	16,506	13,237	36.24	63.76	309	942	3,546	46,182	36.18	63.82	1,674	4,957	10,078	15	51	84	103	64	161	357
75	112	160	701	6.70	93.30	11	14	22	2,095	8.59	91.41	42	68	70	16	11	18	22	14	36	79
224	431	745	764	33.12	66.88	47	68	138	2,358	24.77	75.23	110	217	257	17	20	33	40	25	63	137
258	642	1,650	824	57.16	42.84	31	101	339	2,474	45.35	54.65	168	357	597	18	25	41	50	31	77	164
167	525	1,909	841	68.13	31.87	26	122	425	2,628	54.03	45.97	127	399	894	19	30	49	60	37	94	203
124	451	1,817	782	71.23	28.77	29	100	428	2,640	59.85	40.15	162	461	957	20	32	52	64	39	98	217
108	412	1,899	829	73.34	26.66	24	111	473	2,994	61.99	38.01	162	498	1,208	21	34	55	67	41	103	225
83	282	1,743	715	73.31	26.69	38	72	412	2,783	61.91	38.09	143	482	1,098	22	36	58	71	43	109	237
73	316	1,640	739	70.09	29.91	23	98	397	3,075	63.25	36.75	146	559	1,240	23	38	61	75	46	116	241
68	273	1,386	699	61.52	38.48	19	70	341	2,854	61.91	38.09	124	500	1,143	24	40	64	79	49	121	250
66	245	1,272	756	46.56	53.44	14	77	261	3,015	54.26	45.74	150	477	1,009	25	42	68	84	51	126	261
154	440	1,906	2,159	18.48	81.52	42	100	257	8,760	27.80	72.20	285	773	1,362	26	44	72	89	55	128	281
27	96	319	3,428	1.95	98.05	5	9	53	10,560	4.61	95.39	55	178	243	27	18	30	38	23	58	126
7	32	49	7,991	.54	99.46	8	6	29	15,491	.56	99.44	18	22	47	28	11	18	22	14	36	79
795	2,423	24,665	16,064	39.75	60.25	282	659	5,683	16,609	33.71	66.29	264	637	4,698	29	46	75	92	57	139	306
49	59	124	910	5.82	94.18	13	12	28	663	4.52	95.48	9	9	12	30	7	11	14	9	23	50
186	377	792	941	39.43	60.57	71	87	213	688	29.36	70.64	28	52	123	31	10	16	20	12	31	68
144	434	2,190	1,050	67.43	32.57	38	97	573	726	59.64	40.36	37	69	327	32	12	20	25	15	40	97
79	257	2,730	1,047	79.47	20.53	26	78	728	781	73.88	26.12	27	65	485	33	11	18	22	14	36	79
51	180	2,667	1,026	77.29	22.71	24	73	696	716	75.14	24.86	15	51	472	34	13	21	26	16	41	90
52	173	2,752	1,025	78.93	21.07	20	60	729	747	75.64	24.36	21	53	491	35	14	23	28	17	44	97
28	130	2,589	904	78.98	21.02	26	47	641	687	79.77	20.23	19	49	480	36	15	25	31	19	49	107
36	162	2,528	884	73.76	26.24	18	41	593	767	75.36	24.64	18	40	520	37	16	26	32	20	50	110
31	117	2,248	810	71.60	28.40	16	45	519	728	72.39	27.61	25	55	447	38	17	28	34	21	53	116
38	177	2,296	947	57.13	42.87	9	56	476	870	64.60	35.40	19	71	472	39	21	35	43	26	65	143
79	278	3,192	2,769	18.09	81.91	19	53	429	3,143	26.89	73.11	41	94	710	40	22	36	45	28	71	156
22	79	557	4,351	1.61	98.39	2	10	58	6,093	3.18	96.82	5	29	160	41	11	18	22	14	36	79
1	31	109	11,670	.33	99.67	4	7	27	13,138	.63	99.37	8	6	69	42	12	20	25	15	40	97
2,227	7,840	41,463	17,501	38.48	61.52	333	824	5,578	28,249	33.59	66.41	590	1,550	7,348	43	51	84	103	64	161	357
186	187	290	906	10.26	89.74	29	32	32	854	8.55	91.45	17	22	34	44	10	16	20	12	31	68
456	823	1,781	928	41.81	58.19	53	93	242	1,021	28.99	71.01	31	68	197	45	10	16	20	12	31	68
324	1,037	3,724	1,051	70.12	29.88	46	119	572	1,279	50.43	49.57	45	103	497	46	11	18	22	14	36	79
241	840	4,405	1,047	76.89	23.11	36	79	690	1,389	62.63	37.37	46	114	710	47	16	26	32	20	50	110
152	740	4,408	973	82.84	17.16	28	81	697	1,460	62.74	37.26	43	88	785	48	18	30	38	23	59	127
135	690	4,503	1,013	81.15	18.85	23	65	734	1,699	65.63	34.37	65	157	893	49	22	36	45	28	71	156
97	605	4,266	957	80.15	19.85	18	80	669	1,548	63.31	36.69	45	150	785	50	19	31	39	24	59	126
81	601	4,329	928	75.43	24.57	18	68	616	1,879	61.58	38.42	58	153	946	51	20	33	41	25	64	140
92	543	3,955	881	68.79	31.21	21	64	521	1,751	62.02	37.98	52	174	855	52	20	33	41	25	64	140
120	553	3,524	925	53.08	46.92	19	63	409	1,924	49.74	50.26	52	206	699	53	21	34	42	26	66	146
271	1,005	5,272	2,988	15.33	84.67	37	71	350	5,942	19.42	80.58	110	253	791	54	22	36	45	28	71	156
72	222	1,006	4,904	1.26	98.74	5	11	46	7,503	3.19	96.81	21	62	156	55	19	31	39	24	59	126
14	65	164	10,759	.23	99.77	4	3	18	9,924	.54	99.46	2	19	33	56	12	20	25	15	40	97

TABLE 14. School attendance of population 5 to 24 years of age, Census 1911.

ALL CLASSES 5 TO 24 YEARS.											CANADIAN-BORN		
No.	Ages.	Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.				
			At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school			
New Brunswick													
1	5-20 years	123,019	50.78	49.22	3,056	10,582	48,834	118,348	51.02	48.98			
2	5 "	8,474	6.73	93.27	119	178	273	8,259	6.76	93.24			
3	6 "	8,424	35.66	64.34	451	945	1,608	8,189	35.51	64.49			
4	7 "	8,377	65.99	34.01	396	1,282	3,850	8,153	65.95	34.05			
5	8 "	8,301	80.10	19.90	334	1,132	5,183	8,028	80.14	19.86			
6	9 "	7,671	84.88	15.12	219	975	5,317	7,406	85.00	15.00			
7	10 "	7,986	87.01	12.99	245	969	5,735	7,700	87.26	12.74			
8	11 "	7,485	87.51	12.49	170	903	5,477	7,225	87.72	12.28			
9	12 "	7,643	85.58	14.42	172	911	5,458	7,340	86.10	13.90			
10	13 "	7,379	81.39	18.61	198	947	4,861	7,098	81.61	18.39			
11	14 "	7,746	69.27	30.73	231	804	4,326	7,431	69.79	30.21			
12	15-17 "	22,322	34.07	65.93	446	1,307	5,852	21,314	34.28	65.72			
13	18-20 "	21,211	5.62	94.38	75	224	894	20,205	5.66	94.34			
14	21-24 "	23,956	1.01	98.99	9	44	190	22,680	1.03	98.97			
Nova Scotia													
15	5-20 years	167,102	53.36	46.64	4,473	13,773	70,927	157,776	53.96	46.04			
16	5 "	11,559	15.76	84.24	424	520	878	11,149	15.71	84.29			
17	6 "	11,491	48.54	51.46	774	1,596	3,208	11,042	48.93	51.07			
18	7 "	11,328	74.78	25.22	637	1,887	5,947	10,784	75.28	24.72			
19	8 "	10,961	83.91	16.09	422	1,491	7,284	10,442	84.23	15.77			
20	9 "	10,332	87.46	12.54	302	1,246	7,488	9,783	87.89	12.11			
21	10 "	10,765	88.64	11.36	269	1,056	8,217	10,162	89.01	10.99			
22	11 "	9,904	89.43	10.57	263	1,002	7,592	9,352	90.12	9.88			
23	12 "	10,445	86.82	13.18	236	1,063	7,769	9,874	87.34	12.66			
24	13 "	9,963	82.11	17.89	283	1,068	6,830	9,421	82.51	17.49			
25	14 "	10,669	70.78	29.22	267	1,161	6,123	10,115	71.41	28.59			
26	15-17 "	30,616	33.17	66.83	526	1,447	8,181	28,771	33.80	66.20			
27	18-20 "	29,069	5.90	94.10	70	236	1,410	26,881	6.13	93.87			
28	21-24 "	33,957	1.07	98.93	14	67	284	30,593	1.10	98.90			
Ontario													
29	5-20 years	765,357	52.27	47.73	14,031	43,595	342,431	666,550	54.05	45.95			
30	5 "	49,936	15.03	84.97	1,648	1,941	3,918	45,379	14.58	85.42			
31	6 "	49,345	49.94	50.06	3,149	5,730	15,764	44,158	49.86	50.14			
32	7 "	49,327	78.62	21.38	2,182	6,047	30,554	44,020	79.12	20.88			
33	8 "	48,721	86.89	13.11	1,179	4,331	36,826	43,292	87.55	12.45			
34	9 "	45,904	89.48	10.52	730	3,207	37,136	40,630	90.28	9.72			
35	10 "	47,929	89.83	10.17	596	3,016	39,444	42,257	90.50	9.50			
36	11 "	44,540	90.12	9.88	516	2,674	36,950	39,282	90.96	9.04			
37	12 "	46,642	88.36	11.64	567	3,073	37,573	41,128	89.42	10.58			
38	13 "	45,142	83.61	16.39	686	3,447	33,611	39,869	85.33	14.67			
39	14 "	48,765	68.42	31.58	910	3,937	28,517	42,515	71.46	28.54			
40	15-17 "	142,409	29.10	70.90	1,592	5,175	34,668	123,264	31.46	68.54			
41	18-20 "	146,697	5.97	94.03	276	1,017	7,470	120,756	6.88	93.12			
42	21-24 "	196,209	1.34	98.66	119	418	2,089	151,672	1.63	98.37			
Prince Edward Island													
43	5-20 years	33,123	53.07	46.93	925	3,046	13,608	32,519	52.96	47.04			
44	5 "	1,955	10.69	89.31	62	78	69	1,928	10.63	89.37			
45	6 "	2,111	39.65	60.35	149	258	430	2,065	39.66	60.34			
46	7 "	2,041	70.90	29.10	150	351	946	2,003	70.94	29.06			
47	8 "	2,074	83.41	16.59	99	299	1,332	2,034	83.48	16.52			
48	9 "	1,983	88.75	11.25	47	255	1,458	1,943	88.93	11.07			
49	10 "	2,142	90.94	9.06	52	250	1,646	2,092	90.92	9.08			
50	11 "	2,048	92.29	7.71	42	236	1,612	2,006	92.32	7.68			
51	12 "	2,083	89.77	10.23	38	246	1,586	2,037	89.69	10.31			
52	13 "	2,048	86.47	13.53	47	285	1,439	1,998	86.44	13.56			
53	14 "	2,197	74.69	25.31	88	289	1,264	2,149	74.78	25.22			
54	15-17 "	6,590	33.92	66.08	131	460	1,644	6,406	33.82	66.18			
55	18-20 "	5,851	4.12	95.88	20	39	182	5,768	4.13	95.87			
56	21-24 "	6,226	1.06	98.94	2	7	57	6,137	1.08	98.92			

TABLE 14. School attendance of population 5 to 24 years of age, Census 1911.

5 TO 24 YEARS.						BRITISH-BORN 5 TO 24 YEARS.						FOREIGN-BORN 5 TO 24 YEARS.						
Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			NO.			
1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9				
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	p.c.	p.c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	1			
2,886	10,209	47,284	2,010	38.21	61.79	55	169	544	2,661	49.79	50.21	115	204	1,006	1			
115	176	267	74	9.46	90.54	1	2	4	141	3.55	96.45	3	-	-	2			
437	925	1,546	79	37.97	62.03	4	8	18	156	42.31	57.69	10	12	44	3			
385	1,256	3,736	74	71.62	28.38	5	6	42	150	65.33	34.67	0	20	72	4			
322	1,096	5,016	76	77.63	22.37	1	9	49	197	79.19	20.81	11	27	118	5			
208	944	5,143	89	73.03	26.97	5	5	55	176	85.80	14.20	0	26	119	6			
207	931	5,581	107	72.90	27.10	13	14	51	179	84.92	15.08	25	24	103	7			
162	861	5,315	104	71.15	28.85	3	25	46	156	88.46	11.54	5	17	116	8			
163	880	5,277	140	65.71	34.29	3	17	72	163	79.14	20.86	6	14	102	9			
192	904	4,697	121	63.64	36.36	3	20	54	160	85.00	15.00	3	23	110	10			
226	775	4,185	151	47.68	52.32	-	18	54	164	85.85	14.15	5	16	87	11			
405	1,249	5,653	491	27.29	72.71	10	38	86	517	31.72	68.28	31	20	113	12			
64	212	868	504	5.36	94.64	7	7	13	502	4.38	95.62	4	5	13	13			
6	43	185	657	-	100.00	-	-	-	619	1.45	98.55	3	1	5	14			
4,317	13,383	67,432	5,691	41.86	58.14	71	206	2,105	3,635	45.64	54.36	85	184	1,390	15			
412	505	834	219	20.09	79.91	7	8	29	191	14.14	85.86	5	7	15	16			
755	1,558	3,090	256	42.19	57.81	8	17	83	193	34.72	65.28	11	21	35	17			
616	1,844	5,658	322	67.08	32.92	8	25	183	222	61.71	38.29	13	18	106	18			
415	1,443	6,937	315	76.83	23.17	1	26	215	204	78.43	21.57	0	22	132	19			
293	1,213	7,092	324	82.72	17.28	4	18	246	225	75.56	24.44	5	15	150	20			
254	1,026	7,765	340	86.47	13.53	8	17	269	263	77.19	22.81	7	13	183	21			
250	974	7,204	321	78.50	21.50	7	11	234	231	76.62	23.38	0	17	154	22			
227	1,036	7,361	339	79.94	20.06	6	15	250	232	74.57	25.43	3	12	158	23			
273	1,042	6,458	319	73.35	26.65	4	16	214	223	78.03	21.97	0	10	158	24			
259	1,114	5,850	339	56.93	43.07	2	26	165	215	62.79	37.21	6	21	108	25			
501	1,403	7,822	1,177	19.12	80.88	12	24	189	668	30.39	69.61	13	20	170	26			
62	225	1,361	1,420	2.46	97.54	4	3	28	768	4.30	95.70	4	8	21	27			
13	56	266	2,276	.06	99.94	1	11	4	1,088	1.38	98.62	1	-	14	28			
12,444	39,454	808,393	65,834	41.22	58.78	1,131	3,042	22,962	32,973	38.31	61.69	456	1,099	11,076	29			
1,499	1,713	3,403	3,293	20.92	79.08	118	183	388	1,264	16.06	83.94	31	45	127	30			
2,914	5,206	13,899	3,709	53.17	46.83	169	404	1,399	1,478	44.18	55.82	66	121	466	31			
2,002	5,574	27,253	3,733	75.97	24.03	125	341	2,370	1,574	71.03	28.97	55	132	931	32			
1,033	3,958	32,911	3,706	83.14	16.86	95	261	2,725	1,723	78.53	21.47	51	112	1,190	33			
616	2,881	33,183	3,693	83.97	16.03	84	230	2,787	1,581	81.72	18.28	30	96	1,166	34			
493	2,668	35,082	3,934	84.90	15.10	74	257	3,009	1,738	84.75	15.25	29	91	1,353	35			
391	2,334	33,005	3,734	84.41	15.59	87	251	2,814	1,524	82.55	17.45	38	89	1,131	36			
454	2,692	33,630	3,855	80.03	19.97	82	297	2,706	1,659	81.49	18.51	31	84	1,237	37			
583	3,068	30,370	3,702	67.96	32.04	79	301	2,136	1,571	76.83	23.17	24	78	1,105	38			
772	3,556	26,055	4,396	42.56	57.44	98	285	1,488	1,854	59.87	40.13	40	96	974	39			
1,435	4,859	32,490	12,910	10.27	89.73	109	204	1,013	6,235	21.25	78.75	48	112	1,165	40			
252	946	7,112	15,169	1.09	98.91	11	28	127	10,772	2.66	97.34	13	43	231	41			
101	390	1,086	27,752	.28	99.72	12	12	53	16,785	.43	99.57	6	16	50	42			
901	2,990	13,330	107	40.19	59.81	2	11	30	497	63.38	36.62	22	45	248	43			
62	76	67	3	33.33	66.67	-	-	1	24	12.50	87.50	-	2	1	44			
145	254	420	4	25.00	75.00	-	-	1	42	40.48	59.52	4	4	9	45			
145	345	931	6	50.00	50.00	-	2	1	32	71.87	28.13	5	4	14	46			
98	290	1,310	7	57.14	42.86	-	2	2	33	84.85	15.15	1	7	20	47			
47	250	1,431	4	100.00	-	-	1	3	36	77.78	22.22	-	4	24	48			
50	242	1,610	7	85.71	14.29	-	1	5	43	93.02	6.98	2	7	31	49			
40	232	1,680	3	100.00	-	-	1	2	39	89.74	10.26	2	3	30	50			
35	240	1,552	7	100.00	-	1	2	4	39	92.31	7.69	2	4	30	51			
46	280	1,401	7	85.71	14.29	-	1	5	43	88.37	11.63	1	4	33	52			
87	285	1,235	7	42.86	57.14	-	3	3	41	75.61	24.39	1	4	28	53			
126	457	1,614	18	27.78	72.22	1	1	3	76	43.42	56.58	4	2	27	54			
20	39	179	34	-	100.00	-	-	-	40	6.12	93.88	-	-	3	55			
2	7	57	39	-	100.00	-	-	-	50	-	100.00	-	-	-	56			

TABLE 14. School attendance of population 5 to 24 years of age, Census 1911.

		ALL CLASSES 5 TO 24 YEARS.						CANADIAN-BORN 5 TO 24 YEARS.		
No.	Ages.	Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.	
			At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school
<b>Quebec</b>										
1	5-20 years.....	717,592	p.c.	p.c.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.
2	5 "	54,073	51.05	48.95	8,043	19,010	339,281	681,543	51.64	48.36
3	6 "	52,699	18.79	81.20	1,643	1,653	6,866	52,398	18.90	81.01
4	7 "	52,121	49.55	50.45	2,055	3,227	20,829	50,826	49.92	50.08
5	8 "	50,512	76.37	23.63	1,138	2,817	35,848	50,028	76.83	23.17
6	9 "	47,430	86.66	13.34	636	1,935	41,204	48,347	87.20	12.80
7	10 "	47,490	90.10	9.90	382	1,497	40,854	45,318	90.49	9.51
8	11 "	47,490	90.24	9.76	330	1,337	41,186	45,266	90.68	9.32
9	12 "	43,140	89.66	10.34	307	1,275	37,097	41,108	90.12	9.88
10	13 "	44,931	84.60	15.40	348	1,498	36,166	42,832	84.96	15.04
11	14 "	43,335	73.59	26.41	404	1,415	30,074	41,233	74.13	25.87
12	15-17 "	43,276	54.55	45.45	372	1,043	22,190	41,043	54.80	45.20
13	18-20 "	123,310	19.96	80.04	374	1,144	23,096	116,403	20.28	79.72
14	21-24 "	115,275	3.55	96.45	54	169	3,875	106,741	3.65	96.35
		143,906	1.04	98.96	36	54	1,410	130,235	1.02	98.98
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
15	5-20 years.....	147,188	40.40	59.60	3,824	17,530	38,116	79,317	44.13	55.87
16	5 "	12,053	8.35	91.65	235	346	426	8,960	8.53	91.47
17	6 "	11,417	31.30	68.70	483	1,372	1,719	7,895	32.60	67.31
18	7 "	10,862	53.92	46.08	430	1,966	3,461	6,992	55.84	44.16
19	8 "	10,220	65.65	34.35	385	1,960	4,364	6,042	67.92	32.08
20	9 "	9,194	71.45	28.55	315	1,914	4,340	5,136	74.01	25.99
21	10 "	9,563	71.69	28.31	331	1,908	4,617	5,205	74.49	25.51
22	11 "	8,262	74.96	25.04	257	1,702	4,234	4,304	78.67	21.33
23	12 "	8,591	72.33	27.67	268	1,700	4,246	4,336	76.71	23.29
24	13 "	7,636	68.66	31.34	264	1,556	3,423	3,772	74.13	25.87
25	14 "	8,098	57.73	42.27	288	1,376	3,011	3,900	63.90	36.10
26	15-17 "	22,518	25.16	74.84	485	1,521	3,659	10,584	32.03	67.97
27	18-20 "	28,774	3.16	96.84	83	209	616	12,191	4.74	95.26
28	21-24 "	47,169	.46	99.54	17	62	137	19,412	.74	99.26
<b>Yukon</b>										
29	5-20 years.....	1,160	37.84	62.16	62	49	270	873	32.19	67.81
30	5 "	97	15.46	84.54	1	9	5	86	13.95	86.05
31	6 "	100	33.00	67.00	8	9	16	87	31.03	68.97
32	7 "	76	52.63	47.37	2	4	34	68	55.88	44.12
33	8 "	81	56.79	43.21	5	2	39	68	57.35	42.65
34	9 "	55	41.82	58.18	4	-	19	47	36.17	63.83
35	10 "	60	57.58	42.42	8	2	28	55	50.91	49.09
36	11 "	44	61.36	38.64	4	5	18	35	60.00	40.00
37	12 "	64	48.44	51.56	6	1	24	53	41.51	58.49
38	13 "	51	56.86	43.14	3	6	20	32	46.88	53.12
39	14 "	51	54.90	45.10	3	2	23	32	50.00	50.00
40	15-17 "	193	29.74	70.26	10	6	42	135	27.41	72.59
41	18-20 "	280	4.64	95.36	8	3	2	175	5.14	94.86
42	21-24 "	510	.59	99.41	-	-	3	167	1.20	98.80
<b>Northwest Territories</b>										
43	5-20 years.....	5,739	14.69	85.31	353	198	292	5,529	14.65	85.35
44	5 "	484	5.79	94.21	16	4	8	464	5.60	94.40
45	6 "	540	12.22	87.78	37	15	14	522	12.26	87.74
46	7 "	395	18.99	81.01	33	18	24	380	18.16	81.84
47	8 "	465	16.99	83.01	33	19	27	446	16.59	83.41
48	9 "	341	20.53	79.47	26	20	24	323	21.05	78.95
49	10 "	475	20.00	80.00	33	23	39	461	19.96	80.04
50	11 "	249	24.10	75.90	23	17	20	234	24.36	75.64
51	12 "	403	20.60	79.40	34	18	31	392	20.15	79.85
52	13 "	229	29.69	70.31	23	15	30	220	30.00	70.00
53	14 "	304	24.34	75.66	33	17	24	297	24.58	75.42
54	15-17 "	868	14.29	85.71	56	28	40	837	14.46	85.54
55	18-20 "	985	2.13	97.87	6	4	11	953	2.20	97.80
56	21-24 "	879	.11	99.89	1	-	-	-	.12	99.88

TABLE 14. School attendance of population 5 to 24 years of age, Census 1911.

5 TO 24 YEARS.			BRITISH-BORN 5 TO 24 YEARS.						FOREIGN-BORN 5 TO 24 YEARS.						NO.
Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			Total number.	Per cent for any period.		Number at school by months.			
1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9		At school	Not at school	1-3	4-6	7-9	
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	P.C.	P.C.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	P.C.	P.C.	NO.	NO.	NO.	
7,741	18,265	323,961	13,959	35.67	64.33	111	268	4,600	22,090	42.50	57.50	191	477	8,720	1
1,622	1,623	6,705	725	10.62	89.38	6	8	63	950	14.21	85.79	15	22	98	2
2,009	3,140	20,222	784	37.50	62.50	16	34	244	1,089	40.96	59.04	30	53	363	3
1,085	2,696	34,657	817	62.06	37.94	18	46	443	1,276	67.24	32.76	35	75	748	4
610	1,856	39,695	835	71.86	28.14	14	26	560	1,330	76.24	23.76	12	53	949	5
356	1,437	39,216	803	78.46	21.54	9	21	600	1,309	83.58	16.42	17	39	1,038	6
290	1,277	39,473	830	78.78	21.22	14	23	624	1,385	82.82	17.18	26	37	1,084	7
287	1,220	35,539	720	74.58	25.42	12	18	507	1,312	83.54	16.46	8	37	1,051	8
334	1,432	34,624	736	72.96	27.04	5	24	508	1,363	79.60	20.40	9	42	1,034	9
387	1,357	28,822	796	54.15	45.85	5	22	404	1,306	68.30	31.70	12	36	844	10
352	987	22,491	872	45.18	54.82	5	20	369	1,361	52.90	47.10	15	36	669	11
357	1,085	22,166	2,741	9.63	90.37	6	22	236	4,166	17.81	82.19	11	37	694	12
52	155	3,685	3,291	1.43	98.57	3	4	42	5,243	3.03	96.97	1	10	148	13
32	44	1,251	6,365	2.14	97.86	3	7	126	7,306	.51	99.49	1	3	33	14
1,889	9,282	23,828	14,820	38.62	61.38	319	1,556	3,848	53,051	35.34	64.66	1,616	6,692	10,440	15
176	249	339	642	14.80	85.20	27	34	34	2,451	6.04	93.96	32	63	53	16
354	948	1,279	800	42.50	57.50	28	139	173	2,722	23.99	76.01	101	285	267	17
244	1,290	2,370	832	64.42	35.58	38	159	339	3,038	46.64	53.36	148	517	732	18
205	1,102	2,797	914	74.84	25.16	33	181	470	3,264	58.85	41.15	147	677	1,097	19
128	1,018	2,655	881	80.59	19.41	36	170	504	3,177	64.78	35.22	151	726	1,181	20
133	947	2,797	875	80.11	19.89	32	181	488	3,483	65.40	34.60	166	780	1,332	21
100	807	2,479	814	80.59	19.41	26	142	488	3,144	68.42	31.58	131	753	1,267	22
96	751	2,479	786	77.10	22.90	28	152	426	3,469	65.78	34.22	144	797	1,341	23
84	700	2,012	715	68.81	31.19	25	144	323	3,149	62.08	37.92	155	712	1,088	24
128	597	1,767	830	54.82	45.18	17	130	308	3,368	51.31	48.69	143	649	936	25
208	761	2,421	2,363	16.76	83.24	28	111	257	9,571	19.63	80.37	249	649	981	26
33	112	433	4,368	1.19	98.81	1	13	38	12,215	2.28	97.72	49	84	145	27
11	37	96	9,704	21	99.79	2	6	12	18,653	.29	99.71	4	19	29	28
52	37	192	21	19.05	80.95	-	3	1	266	36.09	63.91	10	9	77	29
1	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	27.27	72.73	-	2	1	30
6	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	46.15	53.85	2	2	2	31
2	4	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	25.00	75.00	-	-	-	32
3	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	53.85	46.15	2	1	4	33
3	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	75.00	25.00	1	-	-	34
6	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	90.91	9.09	2	1	7	35
4	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	66.67	33.33	-	-	-	36
6	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	81.82	18.18	-	-	-	37
2	4	9	1	100.00	-	-	1	-	18	72.22	27.78	1	1	1	38
3	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	63.16	36.84	-	1	1	39
8	5	24	4	25.00	75.00	-	-	1	56	35.71	64.29	2	1	1	40
8	-	-	16	12.50	87.50	-	2	-	89	2.25	97.75	-	-	-	41
-	-	2	83	-	100.00	-	-	-	260	.38	99.62	-	-	-	42
345	190	275	209	15.79	84.21	8	8	17	1	-	100.00	-	-	-	43
15	4	7	20	10.00	90.00	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
36	14	14	18	11.11	88.89	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
32	10	21	15	40.00	60.00	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
32	17	25	19	26.32	73.68	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
26	20	22	18	11.11	88.89	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
32	22	38	14	21.43	78.57	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
22	17	18	15	20.00	80.00	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
33	17	29	11	36.36	63.64	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
23	14	29	9	22.22	77.78	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
33	17	23	7	14.29	85.71	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
55	28	38	31	9.68	90.32	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
6	4	11	32	-	100.00	-	-	-	1	-	100.00	-	-	-	55
1	-	-	51	-	100.00	-	-	-	5	-	100.00	-	-	-	56





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